

biiss

journal

Bangladesh Institute of International and Strategic Studies

- 1 Collapsed State in Contemporary International Politics
- 49 Challenges for Garments Sector in Bangladesh After 2004: Avenues for Survival and Growth
- 84 Role of Environmental NGOs in Sustainable Development in Bangladesh
- 133 Sustaining Human Rights: The Role of International Human Rights NGOs

Volume 24
Number 1
2003

BIISS Publication

- **BIISS Journal (Quarterly)**
- **Bangladesh Foreign Policy Survey (Quarterly, January 1995-December 2000)**
- **BIISS papers (Monograph series)**
 - The Assam Tangle : Outlook for the Future (1984)
 - The Crisis in Lebanon : Multi-dimensional Aspects and Outlook for the Future (1985)
 - India's Policy Fundamentals, Neighbours and Post-Indira Developments (1985)
 - Strategic Aspects of Indo-Sri Lanka Relations (1986)
 - Indo-Bangladesh Common Rivers and Water Diplomacy (1986)
 - Gulf War : The Issues Revisited (1987)
 - The SAARC in Progress : A Hesitant Course of South Asian Transition (1988)
 - Post Brezhnev Soviet Policy Towards the Third World (1988)
 - Changing Faces of Socialism (1989)
 - Sino-Indian Quest for Rapprochement : Implications for South Asia (1989)
 - Intifada : The New Dimension to Palestinian Struggle (1990)
 - Bangladesh : Towards National Consensus (in Bangla, 1990)
 - Environmental Challenges to Bangladesh (1991)
 - The Gulf War and the New World Order : Implication for the Third World (1992)
 - Challenges of Governance in India : Fundamentals under Threat (1995)
 - Bangladesh in United Nations Peacekeeping Operations (1998)
 - Nuclearisation of South Asia : Challenges and Options for Bangladesh (1998)
 - The Middle East Peace Process and the Palestinian Statehood (2000)
- **Books**
 - South Asian Regional Cooperation : A Socio-economic Approach to Peace and Stability
 - Nation Building in Bangladesh : Retrospect and Prospect**
 - Indian Ocean as a Zone of Peace**
 - The Security of Small States**
 - ASEAN Experiences of Regional and Inter-regional Cooperation: Relevance for SAARC**
 - Development, Politics and Security : Third World Context**
 - Bangladesh and SAARC : Issues, Perspectives and Outlook**
 - Bangladesh : Society, Polity and Economy**
 - South Asia's Security : Primacy of Internal Dimension**
 - Chandabaji Versus Entrepreneurship : Youth Force in Bangladesh**
 - National Security of Bangladesh in the 21st Century**
 - Conflict Management and Sub-regional Cooperation in ASEAN : Relevance of SAARC**
 - Development Cooperation at the Dawn of the Twenty First Century**
 - Bangladesh-German Partnership in Perspective**
 - Regional Cooperation in South Asia: New Dimensions and Perspectives**
 - Civil Society and Democracy in Bangladesh**
 - Confidence Building Measures and Security Cooperation in South Asia Challenges in the New Century**
 - Bangladesh-Southeast Asia Relations: Some Insights**

EDITORIAL BOARD

CHIEF EDITOR
S M Shahabuddin

EDITOR
Abdur Rob Khan

ASSOCIATE EDITORS
A. K. M. Abdus Sabur, BIISS
Mohammad Humayun Kabir, BIISS
Imtiaz Ahmed, University of Dhaka
Atiur Rahman, Bangladesh Institute of Development Studies, Dhaka
Mizan R. Khan, SEMP,
Department of Environment, Dhaka

ASSISTANT EDITORS
Shaheen Afroze, BIISS
Abul Kalam Azad, BIISS
Shamsur Rahman, BIISS

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

Muzaffer Ahmad, University of Dhaka
Abul Ahsan, Former Foreign Secretary of Bangladesh
Desmond Ball, Strategic & Defense Studies Center, ANU, Canberra
Iftekharuzzaman, Bangladesh Freedom Foundation, Dhaka
Pervaiz I. Cheema, Islamabad Policy Research Institute
Stephen P. Cohen, Brookings Institution, Washington, D.C.
Partha S. Ghosh, Indian Council of Social Science Research, New Delhi
Dipak Gyawali, Royal Nepal Academy of Science & Tech., Kathmandu
Takako Hirose Kuboki, Daito-Bunka, University of Tokyo
Peter Lyon, Institute of Commonwealth Studies, London
A. K. H. Morshed, Former Foreign Secretary of Bangladesh
Shen Qurong, China Institute of Contemporary Int'l. Studies, Beijing
Ataur Rahman, University of Dhaka
Gowher Rizvi, Harvard University, Massachusetts
Rehman Sobhan, Centre for Policy Dialogue, Dhaka
Noordin Sopie, Institute of Strategic and Int'l. Studies, Kuala Lumpur
David Taylor, School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS), London
Peter Vale, University of Western Cape, South Africa

biiss journal

Volume 24

Number 1

January 2003



**Bangladesh Institute of International and Strategic Studies
Dhaka**

Biiss Journal (ISSN 1010-9536) is published quarterly by the Bangladesh Institute of International and Strategic Studies (BIISS), Dhaka, in January, April, July and October. The journal provides a forum for debate and discussion on international affairs, security and development issues in national, regional and global perspectives.

Original contributions not published elsewhere may be submitted to the editors in duplicate, typed double-spaced, normally within about 6000 words. Footnotes following the style of *Asian Survey* [Example: for articles, author's name in natural order, "title of article", Journal, Vol., No., Page; for books, author, title of book (Place, publisher, year, page) should be placed at the end. Tables, maps and diagrams should be placed in separate sheets. Contributors are requested to enclose a brief biographical note and an abstract of the article. Scripts submitted for publication are not returned. For book review, two copies of book should be sent to the Chief Editor.

Views and opinion expressed in the articles of the **BIISS Journal** are those of the individual authors and may not necessarily be attributed to the Bangladesh Institute of International and Strategic Studies.

BIISS Journal is indexed by the **International Political Science Abstracts**, Paris. Article index and abstracts may also be found in BIISS Webpage.

Subscription Rates (air mail charge extra) :

Single Copy : Tk 75.00/US\$ 10.00, Annual Tk. 300.00/US\$ 40.00

Correspondence relating to subscription and purchase of back issues should be addressed to :

The Publication Officer

Bangladesh Institute of International and Strategic Studies

1/46, Elephant Road, Dhaka-1000

Tel : 880-2-9347585, PABX : 9353808, 9336287, 9353846, Ext. 121

Fax : 880-2-8312625, E-mail : habib@biiss.org

Website : <http://www.biiss.org>

Printed by

Asiatic Civil Military Press

43/10C, Swamibagh, Dhaka-1100

Phones : 9554613, 7120428, Fax : 880-2-9667359 E-mail : asiatic@bangla.net

The Bangladesh Institute of International and Strategic Studies (BIISS) is a statutory institution established in 1978 under the administrative control of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Government of Bangladesh, for undertaking and promoting research and deliberation on international affairs, security and developmental issues.

The priority areas of the Institute's research activities are : foreign policy, security and strategic issues with specific relevance for Bangladesh; regional, inter-regional and international cooperation; sustainable development with focus on resource management and environmental issues; conflict studies, peace keeping, disarmament, non-proliferation, and area studies.

Contemporary issues of South Asian politics, security and development are the focus of research activities of the Institute.

Ethno-religious issues, regional and sub-regional cooperation, globalisation and environmental issues are of special research interests.

Problems of institutionalisation of democracy, economic liberalisation, trade and investment links, challenges of governance and strengthening the civil society receive significant scholarly attention.

The general guidance and superintendence of the affairs of the Institute vest in a Board of Governors, headed by a Chairman and consisting of representatives of ministries, armed forces, academics and professionals. The Director General is the Member-Secretary of the Board and Chief Executive of the Institute. The main activities of the Institute are carried out by the Research Faculty consisting of a team of full-time researchers with varied social sciences background.

Mailing Address and Contacts : 1/46, Elephant Road (West of Ramna Police Station] Dhaka 1000, Bangladesh.

Tel : 9347914 (Chairman) 8312609 (Director General); 9331977 (Research Director); 9347984 (Research Director); 9336287, 9353808 (Research Faculty), 9356846 (Administration & Off Hours); 9347585 (Library & Documentation)

Fax : 88-02-8312625; E-mail : dgbiiiss@biiss.org (Director General); biiss@bd.drik.net. (Research Director) ibiiss@biiss.org (Lib & Doc Centre)

Please visit BIISS Website: <http://www.biiss.org>

biiss journal

Volume 24

Number 1

January 2003

Abul Kalam Azad

Collapsed State in Contemporary International Politics 1

M. Tahlil Azim, Nasir Uddin

Challenges for Garments Sector in Bangladesh After 2004:
Avenues for Survival and Growth 49

Asif Aftab Kalam, Abul Kalam

Role of Environmental NGOs in Sustainable Development
in Bangladesh 84

Sumaiya Khair

Sustaining Human Rights: The Role of International
Human Rights NGOs. 133