# Contents

List of Figures and Boxes
Preface

**Chapter 1** Introduction
1.1 Defining Human Security 3
1.2 Objectives 8
1.3 Approach and Methods 10
1.4 Scheme of Chapterisation 10
1.5 Limitations 12

**Chapter 2** Health Security in India
2.1 Introduction 15
2.2 Current Status of Health Security in India 19
2.3 Pattern of Burden of Diseases in India 21
2.4 The Projected Pattern of Burden of Diseases in 2020 31
2.5 Health Care Infrastructure in India 33
2.6 Private Health Care in India 35
2.7 The Pattern of Public/Private Investment in Health Care and its Implication for Health Security: Putting India in a Comparative Setting 36
2.8 NHP 2002 and the Union Budget 2003-04 45
2.9 National Rural Health Mission 2005-12 48
2.10 In Search of Remedies 51
Chapter 3  Security of Shelter: Home and Homelessness in India  55

3.1 Enormity of the Problem 57
3.2 Shelter and Sanitation 64
3.3 Shelter and Water 66
3.4 Shelter and Energy 69
3.5 Shelter and Women 70
3.6 Shelter The Difficult Terrain 72
3.7 Government Approach to Housing 76
3.8 Shelter and Globalisation: Insecurity of Poor and Security of Middle Class 78
3.9 Shelter and Fundamental Right 80

Chapter 4  Marginalisation and Insecurity of Women
Empowering the Disempowered 83

4.1 Women and Economy: The Unrecognised and Marginalised Labour 84
4.2 Education 88
4.3 Politics: Representative Democracy vs. Under-representation of Women 90
4.4 Women’s Health 93
4.5 Violence Against Women 95
4.6 Summing Up 108

Chapter 5  Children: Present and Future of Human Security in India 111

5.1 Child Labour 113
5.2 Child Abuse 123
5.3 Insecurity of Children in Education: Coercion, Dropout and Exclusion 128
5.4 Insecurity of Child Health 136
5.5 Street Children 140
5.6 Negation of Childhood 141
5.7 Conclusion 143

Chapter 6  Refugees and the Internally Displaced Persons:
Unending Insecurity 151

6.1 Refugees: The Unending Insecurity 152
6.2 Refugees in South Asia 153
6.3 Internally Displaced Persons: Including the Excluded 162
6.4 IDPs and Refugees and the Question of Human Security 179
6.5 Policy Implications 181
Chapter 7 Disabled People and Human Security in India: Including the Excluded

7.1 Nature and Enormity of the Problem
7.2 Disability and Poverty: Question of Prevention
7.3 Cultural Values and Their Social and Psychological Implications
7.4 Women and Disability
7.5 Exclusive Democracy and Disenfranchisement of Disabled Citizens
7.6 State Policy
7.7 Legal Provisions for the Welfare of the Disabled in India
7.8 Role of Civil Society Groups
7.9 Conclusion

Chapter 8 Where Do We Go from Here? Towards Human Security in India

8.1 Security of Health
8.2 Security of Shelter
8.3 Security of Women
8.4 Security of Women
8.5 Security of Refugees and the IDPs
8.6 Security of Disabled Persons
8.7 Where Do We Go From Here?

Index